

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Open source / Open Hardware measurement tool for Radio Amateurs

“If you can not measure it, you can not improve it” .... Lord Kelvin

Don't take notes!

This presentation is available on-line at  
[k9jm.com](http://k9jm.com)

James Michener K9JM [jim@k9jm.com](mailto:jim@k9jm.com)

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Open source / Open Hardware measurement tool for Radio Amateurs

Open source / Open Hardware means  
that everything is available for you to  
change, contribute to, improve,  
customize....

One box that can be transformed into a  
host of measurement devices

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Open source / Open Hardware measurement tool for Radio Amateurs

- Focus has been on the platform.
- First pass of four options
- Still work in progress
- Am looking to hear from users and developers regarding desires.

# K9JM RF Analyzer

What is it?

It is:

1. Platform hardware
2. Platform software
3. Data collection module
4. Data collection software
5. 3D Printed Box

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Platform Hardware

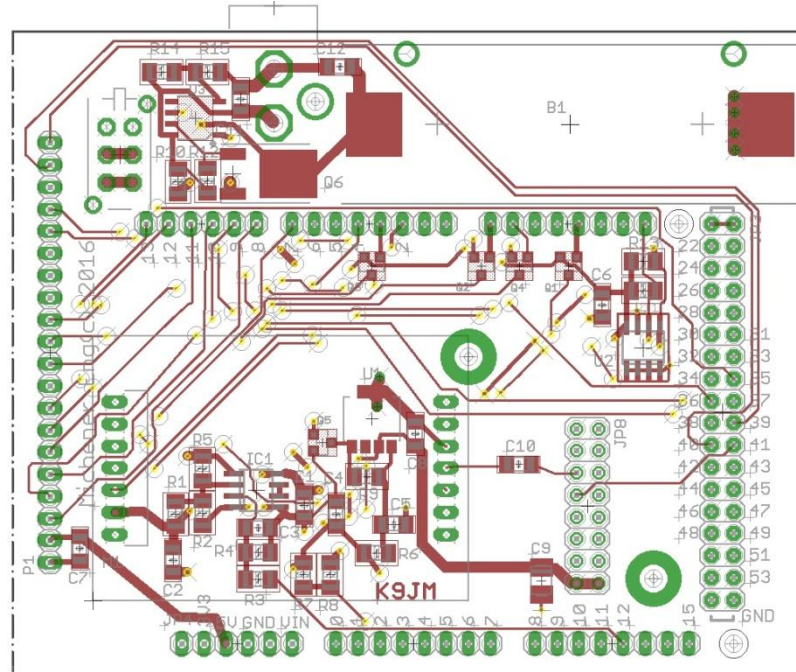
- Fast computer (Arduino Due)
  - USB, RAM, Flash, A/D, D/A, regulators
- 3.5" 320x480 color touch screen
  - Adafruit P2050
- Signal generator
  - DDS module AD9850 or AD9851
- Li Ion battery + charger (Qty 2 - RC123)
- Large data/config EEPROM storage
- Data collection module interface

# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Platform Hardware

# RF Motherboard interconnects

- Capture interface low noise regulator
  - RF Level control
  - Lilon charger
  - Battery
  - 64K EEPROM
- 



# K9JM RF Analyzer

Data collection module

Four interchangeable data collection modules

1. RF “Hi Bridge” - One port high  $z$
2. RF Sweep - Two port (RF out + log det)
3. VNA - Three ports (RF out + A ref + B ref)
4. Noise – DC Receiver + log detector
5. RF – “Lo Bridge” – One port low  $z$

Question: Any suggestions?

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Four different tools



# K9JM RF Analyzer

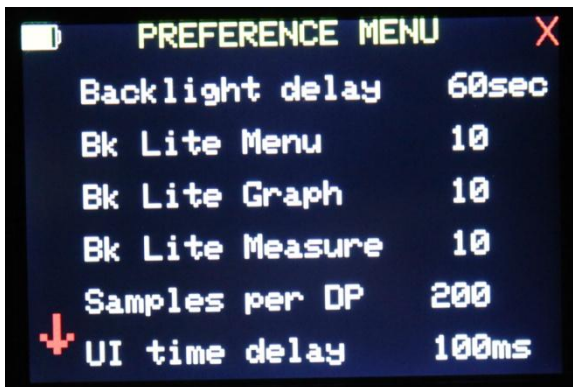
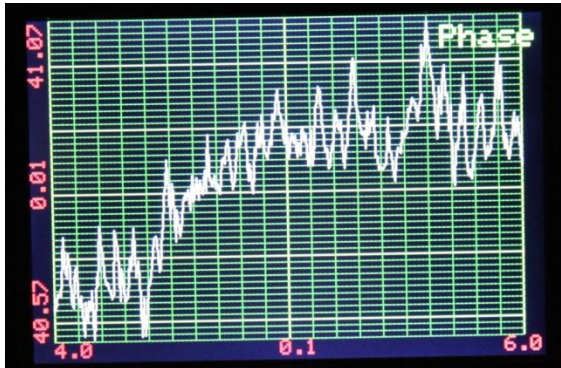
Platform Software

Platform software includes:

1. Touch Screen interface
2. Menu system
3. Small file system
4. Graphing routines - x/y and smith charts

# K9JM RF Analyzer

Platform Software



# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF Interface Boards

All RF Interface Boards contain an EEPROM that stores:

- Configuration data
- Calibration data
- Reference data files

Data stays with the module when changed

# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF Bridge Board

## RF Bridge Board (One port)

RF Amplifier +7dB sweep level

Analog Devices AD8302 RF Gain and Phase Detector

- Measures phase angle in a 0 to 90 degree range.
- Determines sign of the phase by looking at  $d\phi/d\omega$
- Calibration against reference, short, open and 50 ohm load.

# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF “Hi Bridge” Board

## RF “Hi Bridge” Board (One port)

Can be used for:

Complex impedance measurement.

Swept or single frequency

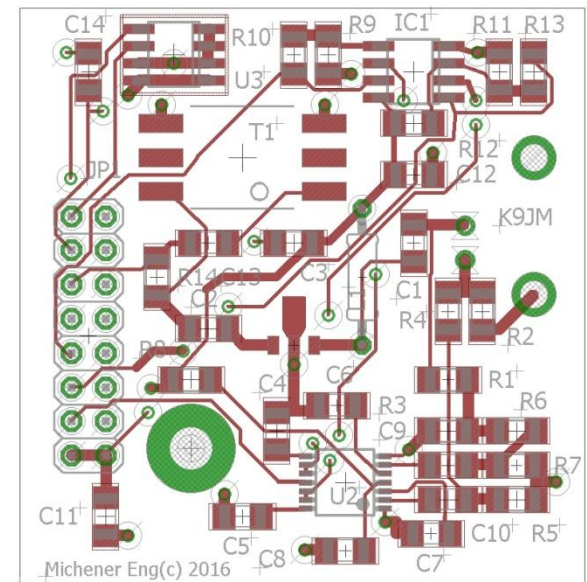
Display options

- $|Z|$
- Phase
- VSWR (software variable  $Z_0$ )
- Smith Chart

Component measurement

- Series or parallel ( $R + jX$ ) circuit at a single frequency

Crystal evaluation



*Note: Not a true bridge since it uses the AD8302*

# K9JM RF Analyzer

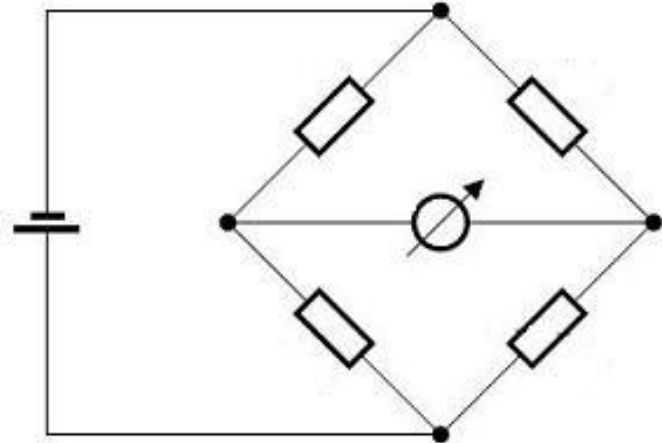
RF Bridge Board

## AD8302 as a measurement device

Not a true bridge for magnitude

it measures the 'gain' across the bridge in dB

Measure phase across the bridge



# K9JM RF Analyzer

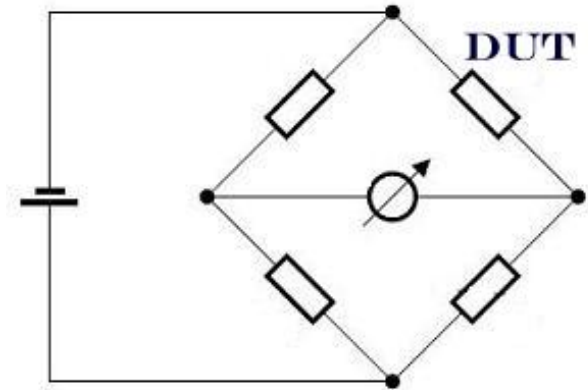
RF “Hi Bridge” Board

“Hi Bridge”

Most accurate for measuring higher Z

Low resolution for Lower Z

Note: Difficult to measure high Z due to lead / BNC capacitance



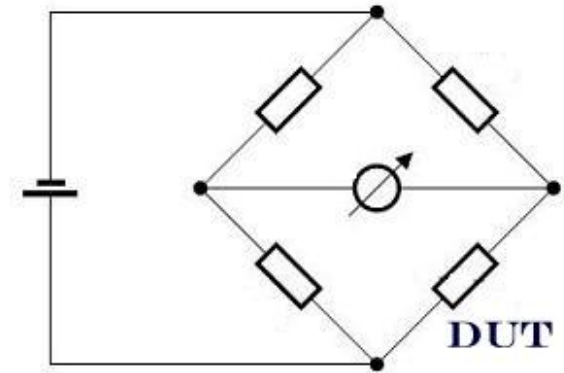
# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF “Lo Bridge” Board

“Lo Bridge”

Most accurate for measuring lower  $Z$

Low resolution for High  $Z$



Note: It is difficult to measure low  $Z$  at RF due to lead inductance

No work has been done on this version as it may not be necessary for most amateur work. *Is this a valid assumption?*

# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF Sweep Board

## RF Sweep Board ( Two Port )

RF Output: 50 ohm -6dBm to -36dBm adjustable

Calibration to within < .1ppm

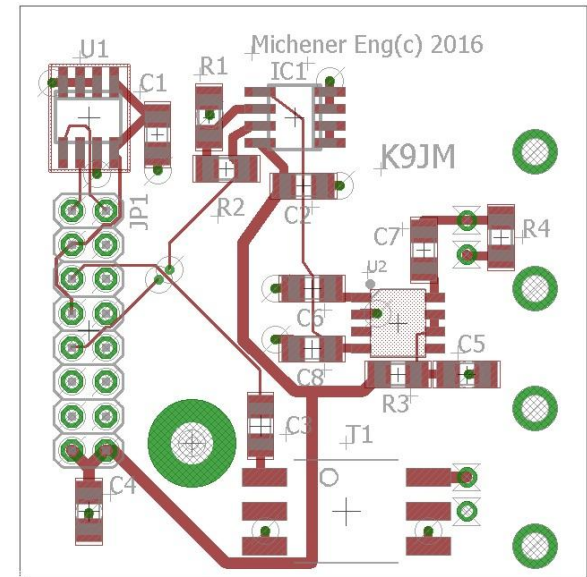
RF Input: 50 ohm +16dBm to -74dBm

- Analog Devices AD8307 Logarithmic Amplifier/Detector

- 90dB dynamic range
- Better than +/- 1 dB accuracy, +/- .02dB resolution

Can be used as a:

- Signal generator
- RF Voltmeter
- Sweep generator



# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF VNA Board

## RF VNA Board ( Three Port )

RF Output: 50 ohm -6dBm to -36dBm adjustable

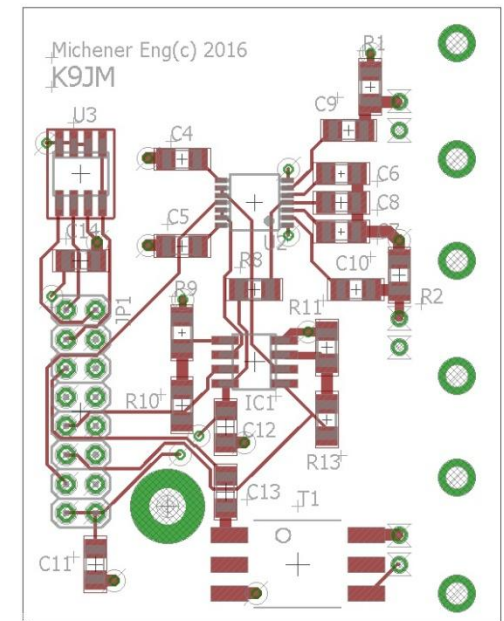
Calibration to within < .1ppm

RF Input A: 50 ohm 0dBm to -60dBm

RF Input B: 50 ohm 0dBm to -60dBm

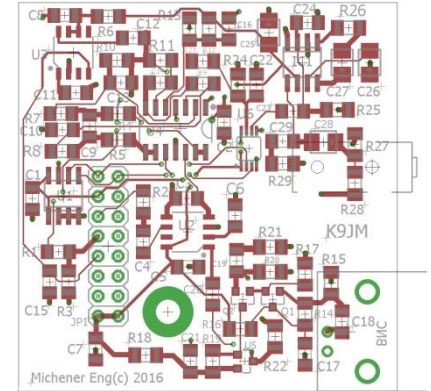
- Analog Devices AD8302 Gain Phase /Detector
  - 60dB dynamic range
  - Better than +/- .5 dB accuracy, +/- .02dB resolution
  - Better than 1 degree accuracy, +/- .05 degree resolution
  - 180 degree phase range
  - Determines sign of the phase by  $d\phi/d\omega$

Have done the least development on this board.



# K9JM RF Analyzer

RF Noise Board



## RF Noise Board

A direct conversion receiver that can be used to measure and sniff out RF noise sources. Audio monitor, digitizes audio, measures level in dB. Fixed bandwidth spectrum analyzer sweep with about 4KHz bandwidth.

## Contains

- RF Pre-amplifier
- SA602A Mixer
- Analog devices AD8307 Logarithmic detector (operates on audio)
- LM386 Audio amplifier / gain control to drive headphone

# K9JM RF Analyzer

What does this look like?

First the box....

3D printed box 5" x 3 3/8" x 2"

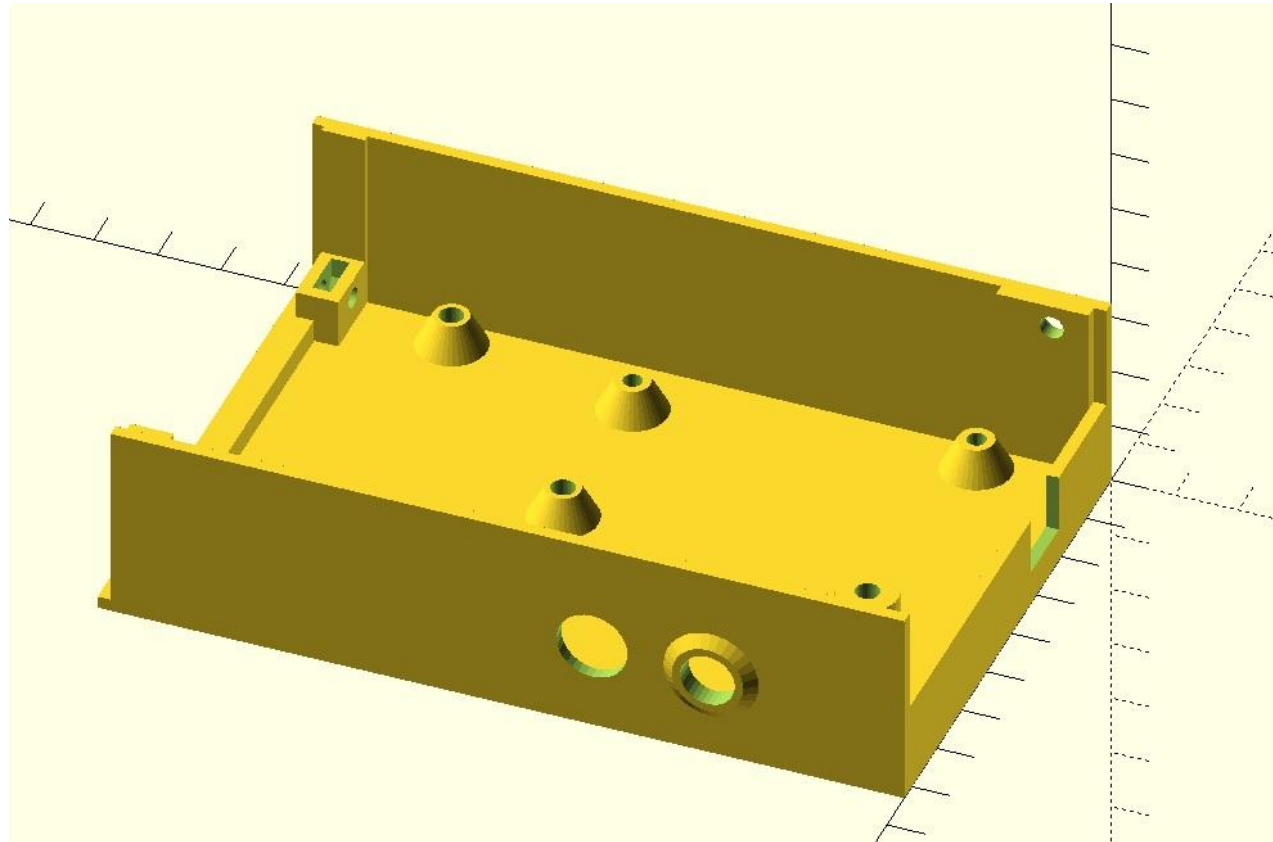
2mm thick ABS

Easily customized to meet requirements.

Design in Open SCAD

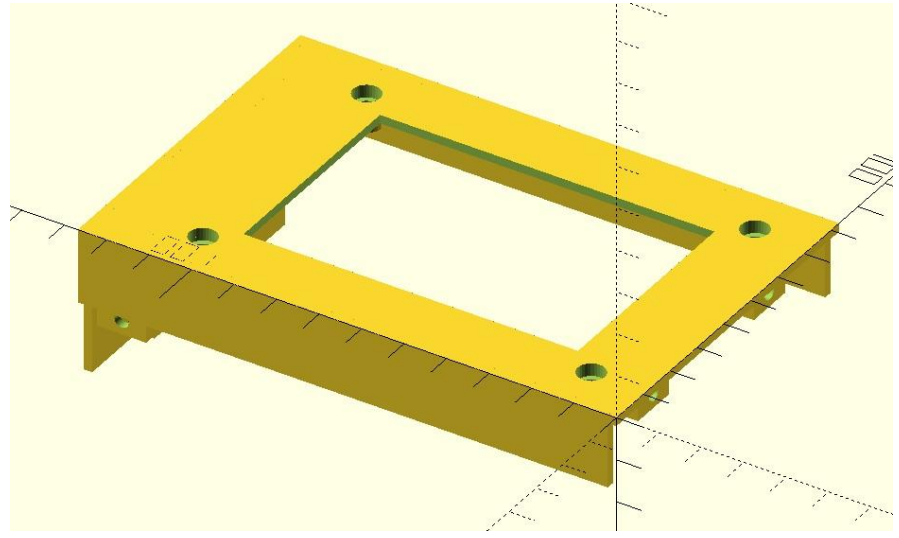
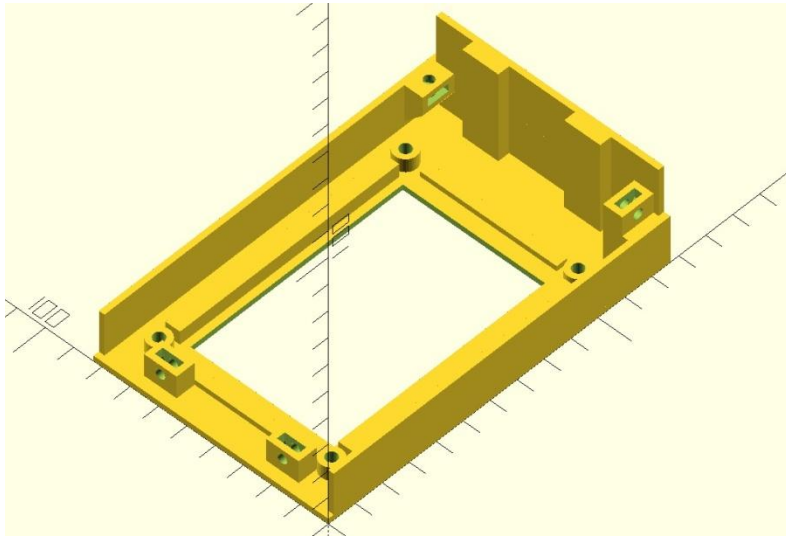
# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Box -- Bottom



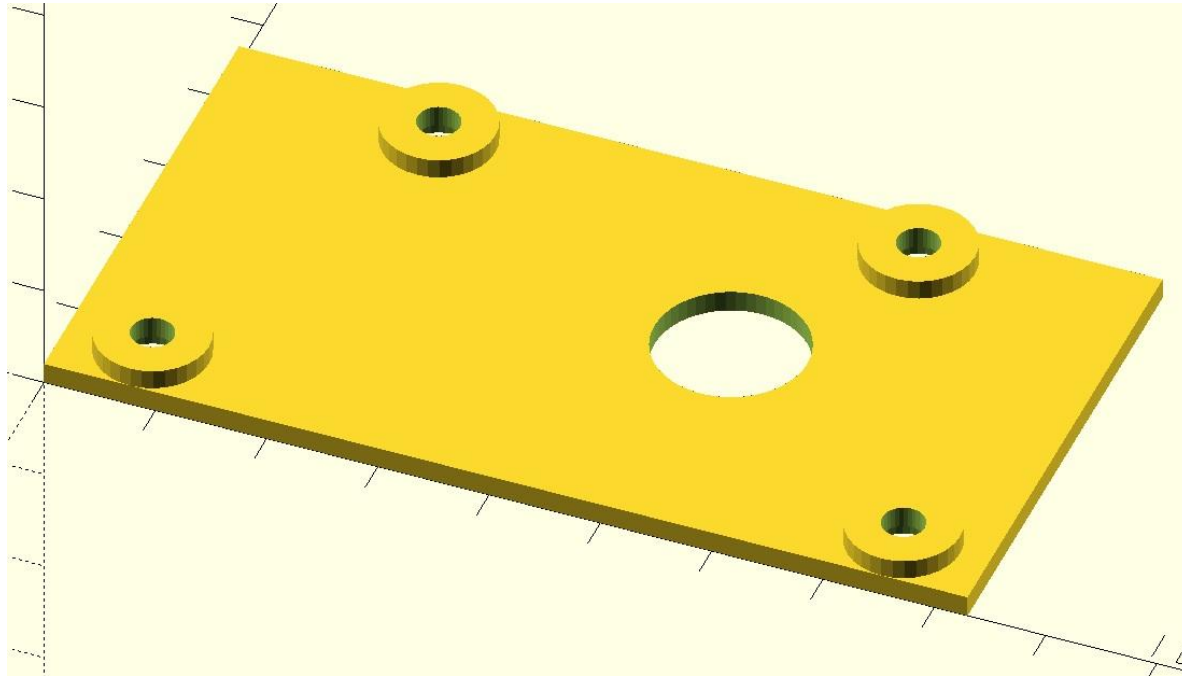
# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Box -- Top



# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Box -- End Plate



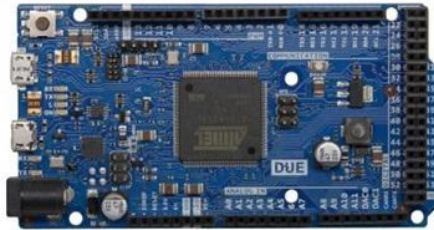
# K9JM RF Analyzer Platform

What does this look like?

1. RF Motherboard
2. Arduino Due (no longer available from Arduino)
3. DDS Module
4. Touch Screen Display

# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Arduino Due



Roll over image to zoom in

### KOOKYE DUE R3 32 Bit ARM Compatible Shield Module Board With USB Cable for Arduino

by KOOKYE

★★★★★ 1 customer review

Price: **\$15.99 & FREE Shipping**

*i* Your cost could be **\$10.99**: Qualified customers get \$5 in Gift Card funds on first \$100 reload of their Amazon Gift Card Balance. [Learn more](#)


**In Stock.**

**Get it as fast as Oct. 21 - Nov. 8.**

Ships from and sold by KOOKYE.

- The Arduino Due is a microcontroller board based on the Atmel SAM3X8E ARM Cortex-M3 CPU (datasheet)
- It is the first Arduino board based on a 32-bit ARM core microcontroller
- The board contains everything needed to support the microcontroller; simply connect it to a computer with a micro-USB cable or power it with a AC-to-DC adapter or battery to get started
- The bootloader is preburned in factory from Atmel and is stored in a dedicated ROM memory. The available SRAM is 96KB in two contiguous bank of 64KB and 32KB. All the available memory (Flash, RAM and ROM) can be accessed directly as a flat addressing space
- It is possible to erase the Flash memory of the SAM3X with the onboard erase button. This will remove the currently loaded sketch from the MCU. To erase, press and hold the Erase button for a few seconds while the board is powered

Share    

Qty: 1 


**\$15.99** + Free Shipping

**In Stock.** Sold by KOOKYE

 **Add to Cart**

[Turn on 1-Click ordering for this browser](#)

**Ship to:**

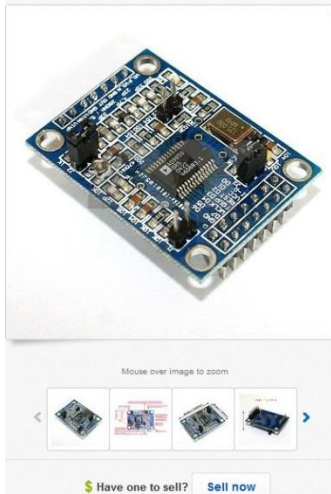
James Michener - 95949 

**Add to List** 

Have one to sell?

[Sell on Amazon](#)

# K9JM RF Analyzer DDS Module (two options)



**DDS Signal Generator Module AD9850 0-40Mhz Sine Square Wave**  
★★★★★ 15 product ratings

Item condition: **New**

Quantity:  More than 10 available / 592 sold

Price: **US \$11.85** [Buy another](#)  
[Add to cart](#)

129 watching  
[Add to watch list](#)  
[Add to collection](#)

**592 sold** More than 96% sold Free shipping

Shipping: **FREE** Standard Shipping | [See details](#)  
Item location: Flushing, New York, United States  
Ships to: Worldwide | [See exclusions](#)

Delivery: Estimated on or before **Mon. Oct. 03** to 95949

Payments: [PayPal](#) [VISA](#) [MasterCard](#) [Discover](#) [American Express](#)  
Credit Cards processed by PayPal

**PayPal CREDIT**  
Get more time to pay. [Apply Now](#) | [See Terms](#)  
[See details](#)

Seller information  
**nyplatform** (49916) ★  
99.7% Positive feedback  
[Follow this seller](#)  
Visit store: [NY PLATFORM](#)  
[See other items](#)



**AD9851 DDS Signal Generator Module 0-70 MHz 2 Sine Wave & 2 Square Wave**  
★★★★★ Be the first to [write a review](#)

Item condition: **New**

Quantity:  100 available / 71 sold

Was: **US \$18.45**  
You save: \$0.92 (5% off)  
Price: **US \$17.53** [Buy another](#)  
[Add to cart](#)

32 watching  
[Add to watch list](#)  
[Add to collection](#)

**71 sold** Free shipping 60-day returns


Shipping: **FREE** ePacket delivery from China | [See details](#)  
See details about international shipping here.  
Item location: Shenzhen, China  
Ships to: Worldwide | [See exclusions](#)

Delivery: **Estimated between Tue. Oct. 11 and Tue. Oct. 19**

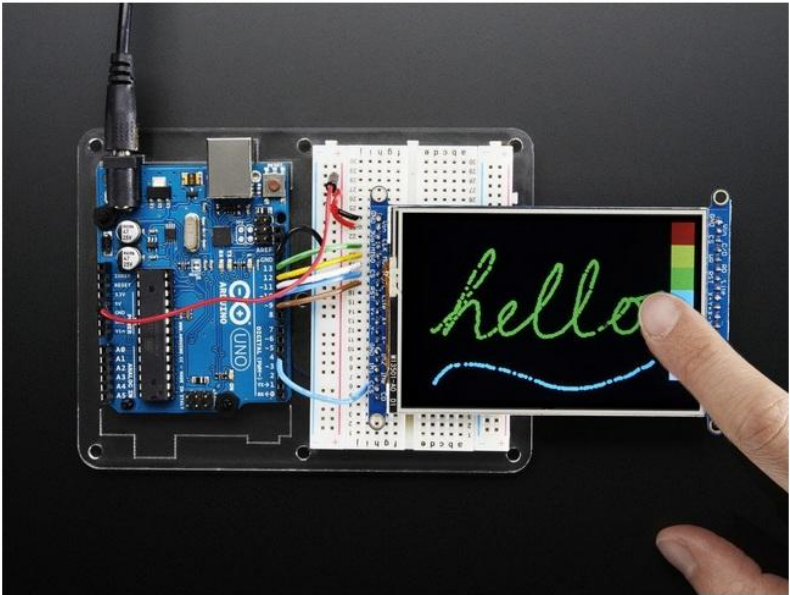
Seller information  
**flyfuntech2014** (7253) ★  
99.7% Positive feedback  
[Follow this seller](#)  
Visit store: [All-in-One DIY Mall](#)  
[See other items](#)

# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Adafruit P2050

[SHOP](#) [BLOG](#) [LEARN](#) [FORUMS](#) [VIDEOS](#)

LCDs & DISPLAYS / [GRAPHIC TFT](#) / 3.5" TFT 320x480 + TOUCHSCREEN BREAKOUT BOARD W/MICROSD SOCKET



### 3.5" TFT 320x480 + Touchscreen Breakout Board w/MicroSD Socket - HXD8357D

PRODUCT ID: 2050




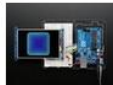





**\$39.95**  
IN STOCK

[ADD TO CART](#)

QTY	DISCOUNT
1-9	\$39.95
10-99	\$35.96
100+	\$31.96

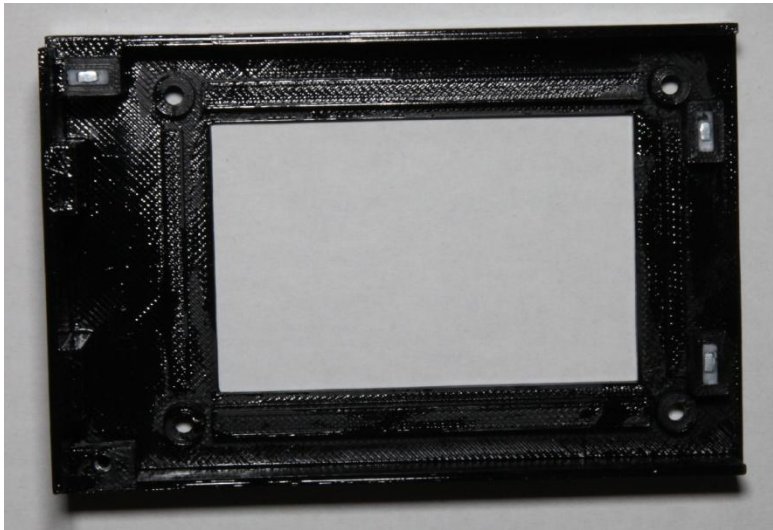
[ADD TO WISHLIST](#)

[DESCRIPTION](#)  
[TECHNICAL DETAILS](#)  
[LEARN](#)



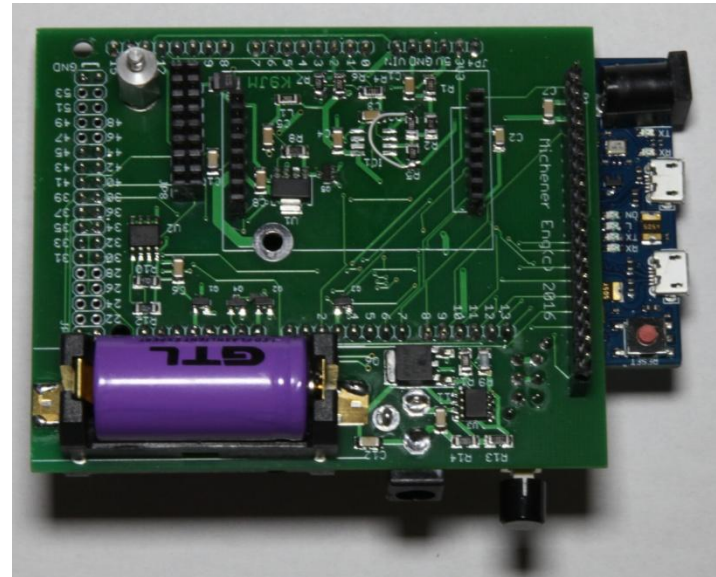
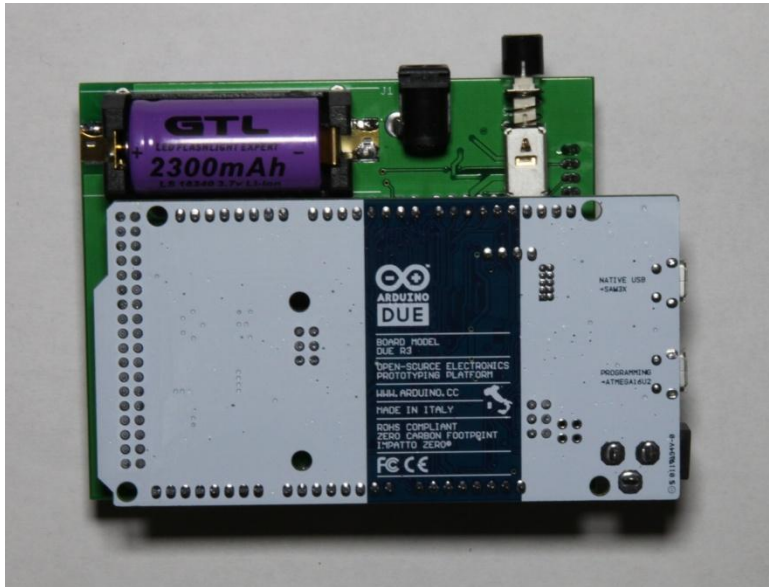
# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Putting it together -- top



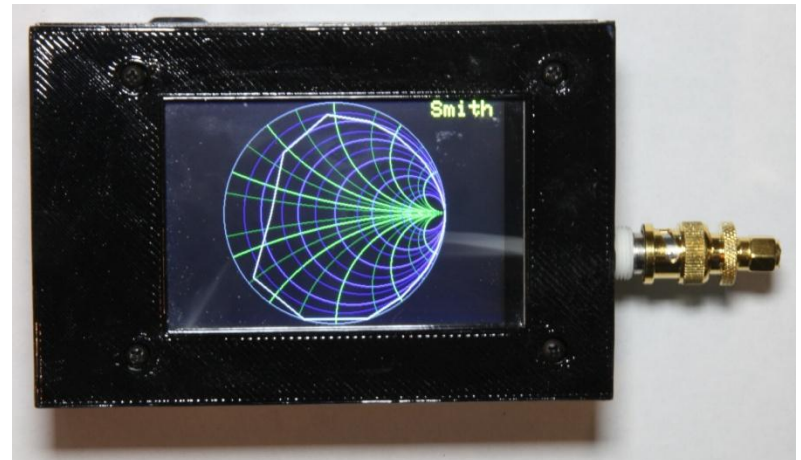
# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Putting it together – base (old)



# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Putting it together – base (old)



# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Battery

Using two Lithium cells... three options  
Non rechargeable CR123 Photo cell  
Rechargeable RC123 -- no circuit board  
Rechargeable RC123 -- with protection

Run time ~ 3 hours in review less while  
collecting data.

Charger: Recommend 9 volt > 250 ma

# K9JM RF Analyzer

## Discussion

What I have learned.

What do you want?

1. One Port
2. Two Port
3. Three Port
4. Noise